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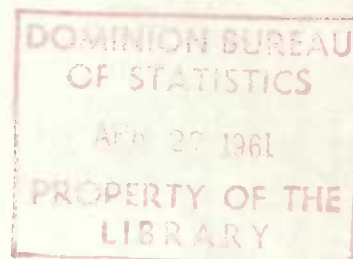
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CANADA

CANADIAN FORESTRY STATISTICS

1960



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FOREWORD

The publication of this report by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics represents a change in policy with respect to the periodic reference bulletin entitled "Forest and Forest Products Statistics—Canada", and to the annual amendments thereto, formerly prepared and distributed by the Forestry Branch, Department of Northern Affairs and National Resources. In future, both the reference bulletin and the annual supplements are to be prepared by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics in collaboration with the Department of Forestry. These reports will be distributed by the Bureau under the new title of "Canadian Forestry Statistics".

The present report contains all of the information formerly included in the annual "Amendments to Forest and Forest Products Statistics—Canada". It gives revised statistics for the latest five-year period for each table appearing in the reference bulletin including national forest inventory data, revised to date, prepared by the Department of Forestry from information provided by the provincial forest services.

WALTER E. DUFFETT,

Ottawa, January 23, 1961.

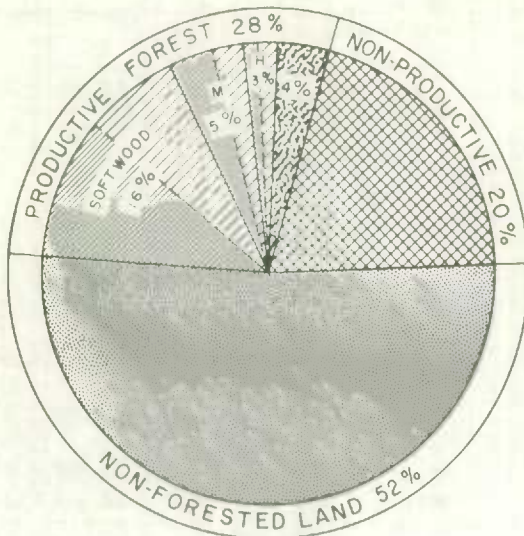
Dominion Statistician.

TABLE 1. Land Classification by Provinces, 1960
(Compiled by: Economics Division, Department of Forestry)

	Newfoundland		Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba
	Labrador	Island						
Forested land:								
Accessible productive:								
Softwood—Merchantable M acre	9,233	4,303	50	4,653	4,040	40,429	17,592	6,581
Young growth "	—	3,151	119	505	1,853	13,179	17,011	5,847
Mixedwood—Merchantable..... "	—	247	85	3,493	4,684	13,930	13,517	2,898
Young growth .. "	—	166	78	293	1,310	11,598	19,944	2,684
Hardwood—Merchantable	—	3	8	422	1,244	1,987	3,646	2,100
Young growth "	—	140	7	29	611	3,801	11,134	1,800
Unclassified ¹	6,849	215	1	273	1,495	938	761	1,927
Total accessible	16,082	8,225	348	9,668	15,237	85,862	83,605	23,837
Potentially accessible	23,966	94	—	—	—	55,112	22,469	13,710
Total productive	40,048	8,319	348	9,668	15,237	140,974	106,074	37,547
Non-productive	1,551	6,269	1	821	334	100,997	61,444	41,368
Total forested land	41,599	14,588	349	10,489	15,571	241,971	167,518	78,915
Non-forested land	23,605	11,757	1,049	2,568	2,244	93,299	52,701	56,621
Total land area	65,204	26,345	1,398	13,057	17,815	335,270	220,219	135,536
Total land area sq. mile	101,881	41,164	2,184	20,402	27,835	523,860	344,092	211,775
Water area	10,945	2,195	—	1,023	519	71,000	68,490	39,225
Total area	112,826	43,359	2,184	21,425	28,354	594,860	412,582	251,000
	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Provincial total	Northwest Territories	Yukon Territory	Total Canada	
Forested land:								
Accessible productive:								
Softwood—Merchantable M acre	3,637	8,418	42,483	141,419	3,136	3,584	148,139	
Young growth "	792	9,010	52,227	103,694	640	1,280	105,614	
Mixedwood—Merchantable..... "	3,126	7,625	—	49,605	2,560	2,496	54,661	
Young growth .. "	1,033	6,093	—	43,199	640	640	44,479	
Hardwood—Merchantable..... "	5,544	3,091	2,508	20,553	320	768	21,641	
Young growth "	1,087	8,181	4,983	31,773	192	320	32,285	
Unclassified ¹	1,103	29,012	15,239	57,813	—	—	57,813	
Total accessible	16,322	71,430	117,440	448,056	7,488	9,088	464,632	
Potentially accessible	9,923	2,438	15,943	143,655	14,016	17,856	175,527	
Total productive	26,245	73,868	133,383	591,711	21,504	26,944	640,159	
Non-productive	49,107	27,591	37,905	327,388	103,040	25,024	455,452	
Total forested land	75,352	101,459	171,288	919,099	124,544	51,968	1,095,611	
Non-forested land	65,564	57,773	58,650	425,831	677,656	79,454	1,182,941	
Total land area	140,916	159,232	229,938	1,344,930	802,200	131,422	2,278,552	
Total land area sq. mile	220,182	248,800	359,279	2,101,454	1,253,438	205,346	3,560,238	
Water area	31,518	6,485	6,976	238,376	51,465	1,730	291,571	
Total area	251,700	255,285	366,255	2,339,830	1,304,903	207,076	3,851,809	

¹ Includes areas of recent burn, cut-over, or windfall, not yet re-stocked.

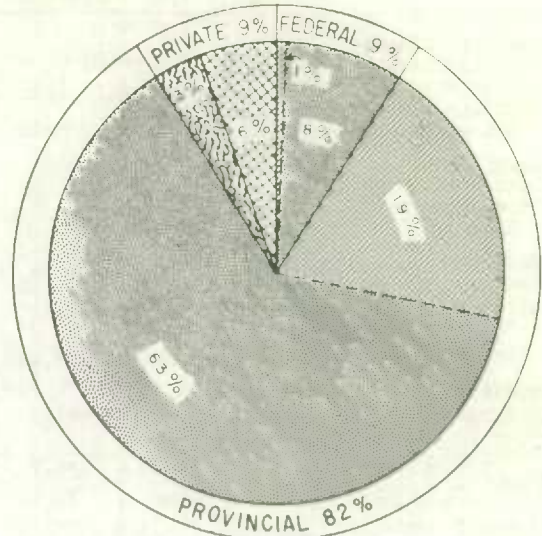
DISTRIBUTION OF LAND AREAS



LEGEND

MERCHANTABLE YOUNG GROWTH
UNCLASSIFIED

LAND TENURE PRODUCTIVE FOREST

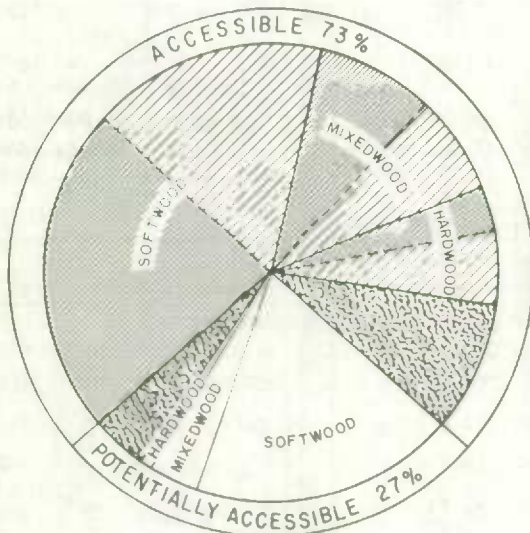


LEGEND

PROVINCIAL CROWN LANDS OCCUPIED VACANT
FEDERAL CROWN LANDS OCCUPIED VACANT
PRIVATELY-OWNED LANDS FARM WOODLOTS OTHER

PRODUCTIVE FOREST AREA

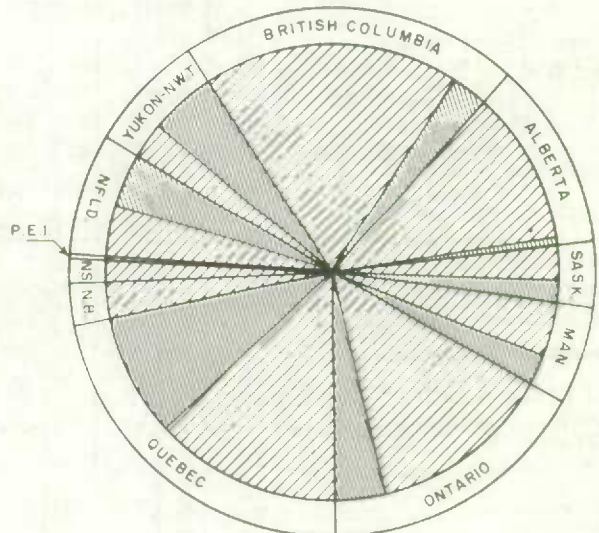
BY TYPES



LEGEND

MERCHANTABLE YOUNG GROWTH
UNCLASSIFIED

BY PROVINCES



LEGEND

ACCESSIBLE POTENTIALLY ACCESSIBLE

TABLE 2. Land Tenure - Productive Forest, 1960

(Compiled by: Economics Division, Department of Forestry)

	Newfoundland		Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario
	Labrador	Island					
net area in thousands of acres							
Occupied forest lands:							
Provincial Crown:							
Leases and licences	5,433	4,324	—	346	6,647	42,067	52,771
Permits and sales	—	—	—	55	—	—	—
Sub-totals	5,433	4,324	—	401	6,647	42,067	52,771
Federal Crown:							
Leases and licences	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other lands	—	—	2	20	265	145	812
Sub-totals	—	—	2	20	265	145	812
Privately-owned:							
Farm woodlots (based on 1951 Census)..	—	37	346	1,846	1,984	5,870	3,842
Other private lands	—	1,098	—	5,707	6,041	8,962	6,520
Sub-totals	—	1,135	346	7,553	8,025	14,832	10,362
Totals	5,433	5,459	348	7,974	14,937	57,044	63,945
Unoccupied forest lands:							
Provincial Crown	34,615	2,860	—	1,694	300	83,930	42,129
Federal Crown	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Totals	34,615	2,860	—	1,694	300	83,930	42,129
Total productive forest lands	40,048	8,319	348	9,668	15,237	140,974	106,074
	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Northwest Territories	Yukon Territory	Canada
Occupied forest lands:							
Provincial Crown:							
Leases and licences	952	872	4,292	2,454	—	—	120,158
Permits and sales	676	560	—	1,500	—	—	2,791
Sub-totals	1,628	1,432	4,292	3,954	—	—	122,949
Federal Crown:							
Leases and licences	—	—	194	—	1	4	199
Other lands	227	379	17	519	—	—	2,386
Sub-totals	227	379	211	519	1	4	2,585
Privately-owned:							
Farm woodlots (based on 1951 Census)..	1,785	2,856	2,839	1,105	—	—	22,510
Other private lands	953	875	—	5,479	—	—	35,635
Sub-totals	2,738	3,731	2,839	6,584	—	—	58,145
Totals	4,593	5,542	7,342	11,057	1	4	183,679
Unoccupied forest lands:							
Provincial Crown	32,340	19,932	62,387	122,256	—	—	402,443
Federal Crown	614	771	4,139	70	21,503	26,940	54,037
Totals	32,954	20,703	66,526	122,326	21,503	26,940	456,480
Total productive forest lands	37,547	26,245	73,868	133,383	21,504	26,944	640,159

Reserves and Parks, 1960

Province	National parks	Provincial and municipal parks ¹	Indian reserves	Federal forest ex- periment stations	Total
gross area in thousands of acres					
Newfoundland - Labrador	—	—	—	—	—
Island	100	42	—	—	142
Prince Edward Island	4	—	3	—	7
Nova Scotia	236	2	25	—	263
New Brunswick	51	2	37	22	112
Quebec	2	19,910	179	5	20,094
Ontario	8	4,000	1,556	62	5,626
Manitoba	735 ⁴	620	524	16 ³	1,879
Saskatchewan	957 ⁴	1,478	1,206	—	3,641
Alberta	13,259	107	1,547	30	14,943
British Columbia	1,069	8,436	820	—	10,325
Northwest Territories	2,320	—	2	—	2,322
Yukon Territory	—	—	4	—	4
Totals	18,739	34,597	5,903	119	59,358

¹ Includes Municipal parks in Nova Scotia, New Brunswick and British Columbia.

² Not included is Gatineau Park (56,000 acres) which is administered by the National Capital Commission.

³ Shown in a National park.

⁴ Road allowances excluded.

TABLE 3. Merchantable Timber by Provinces, 1960
(Compiled by: Economics Division, Department of Forestry)

No.	Species	Newfoundland		Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec
		Labrador	Island				
		millions of cubic feet					
	Accessible						
	Softwoods:						
1	Spruce	5,779	2,650	58	3,063	5,180	25,288
2	Balsam Fir	707	4,145	33	2,479	5,151	12,250
3	Douglas Fir	—	—	—	—	—	—
4	Hemlock	—	—	1	390	153	143
5	White Pine	—	—	2	421	385	824
6	Red Pine	—	—	1	35	45	193
7	Jack and Lodgepole Pines	—	—	—	3	263	3,404
8	Ponderosa Pine	—	—	—	—	—	—
9	Cedar	—	—	2	1	698	584
10	Larch	—	—	2	77	72	46
11	Yellow Cedar	—	—	—	—	—	—
12	Totals	6,486	6,795	99	6,469	11,947	42,732
	Hardwoods:						
13	Poplar	—	—	6	103	617	2,192
14	White Birch	269	343	16	279	691	9,320
15	Yellow Birch	—	—	1	789	713	2,829
16	Maple	—	—	24	1,614	2,168	938
17	Beech	—	—	2	292	618	958
18	Elm	—	—	—	2	—	172
19	Ash	—	—	—	122	—	366
20	Basswood	—	—	—	—	—	220
21	Oak	—	—	—	103	—	—
22	Other hardwoods	—	—	—	9	114	202
23	Totals	269	343	49	3,313	4,921	17,197
24	Totals, all species	6,755	7,138	148	9,782	16,868	59,929
	Potentially accessible						
	Softwoods:						
25	Spruce	659	23	—	—	—	19,072
26	Balsam Fir	128	33	—	—	—	10,760
27	Douglas Fir	—	—	—	—	—	—
28	Hemlock	—	—	—	—	—	—
29	White Pine	—	—	—	—	—	—
30	Jack and Lodgepole Pines	—	—	—	—	—	637
31	Ponderosa Pine	—	—	—	—	—	—
32	Cedar	—	—	—	—	—	—
33	Larch	—	—	—	—	—	—
34	Yellow Cedar	—	—	—	—	—	—
35	Totals	787	56	—	—	—	30,469
	Hardwoods:						
36	Poplar	—	—	—	—	—	324
37	White Birch	26	—	—	—	—	3,100
38	Maple	—	—	—	—	—	—
39	Other hardwoods	—	—	—	—	—	—
40	Totals	26	—	—	—	—	3,424
41	Totals, all species	813	56	—	—	—	33,893
42	Totals, merchantable timber ..	7,568	7,194	148	9,782	16,868	93,822

¹ Included with "Spruce".

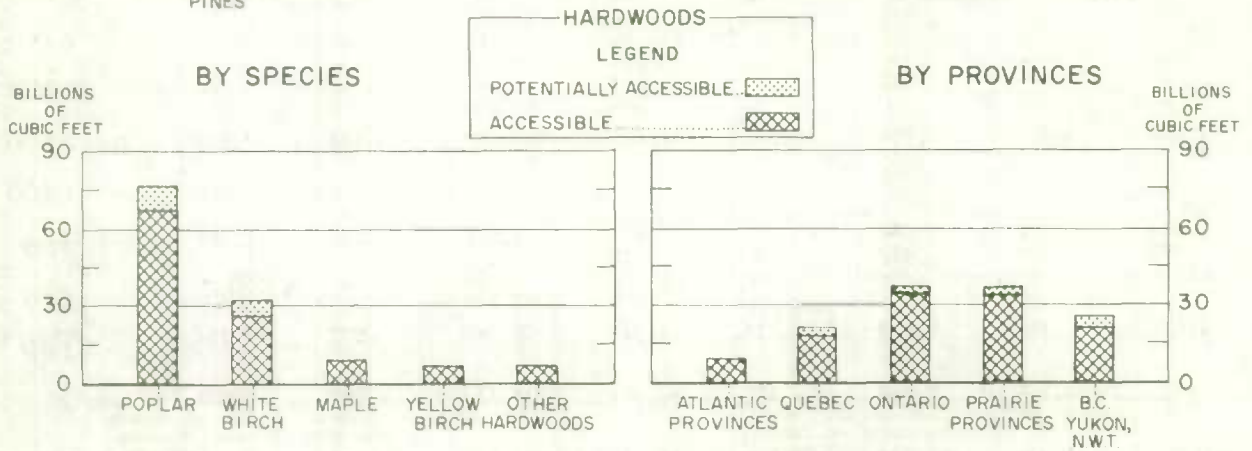
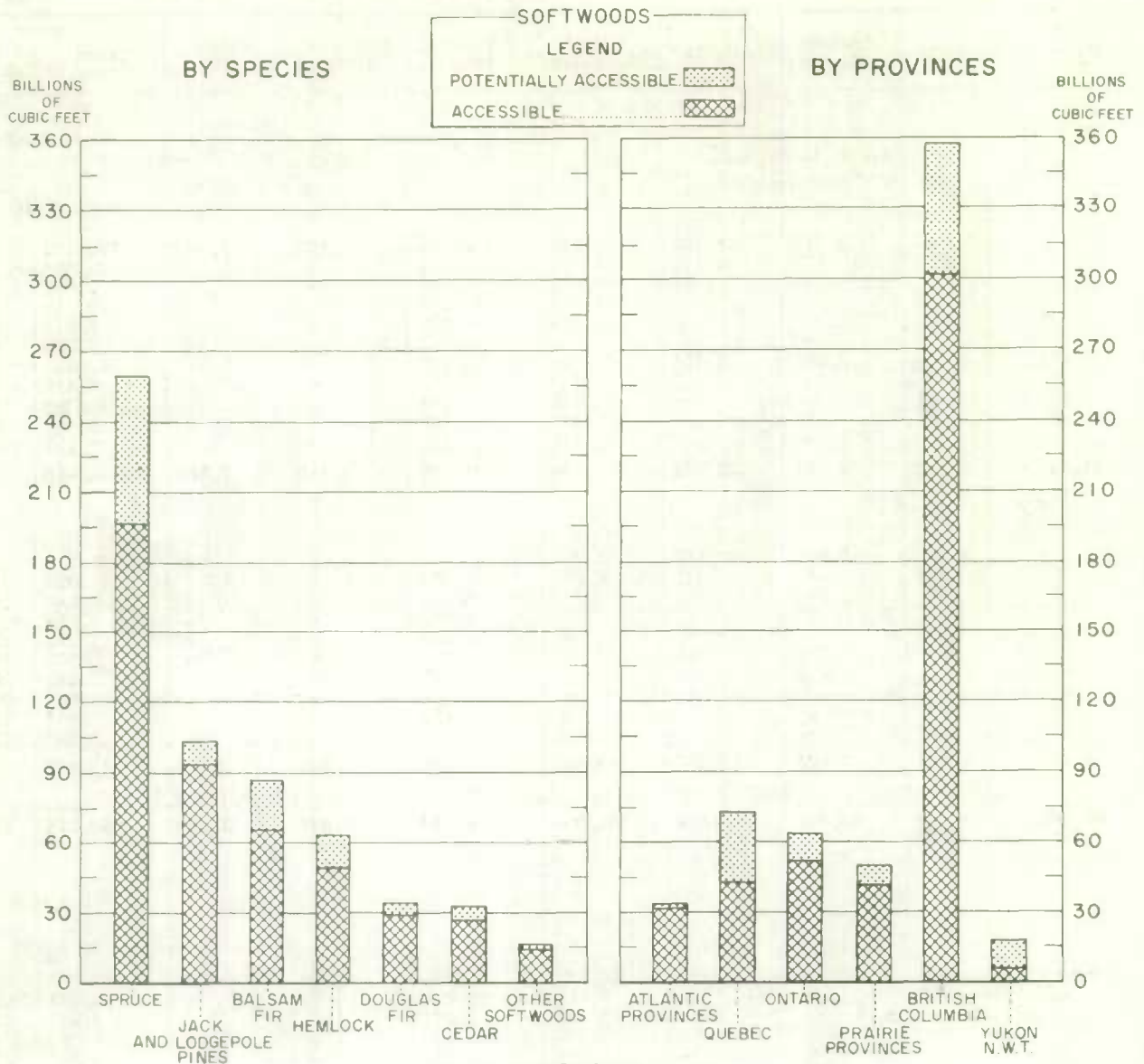
² Included with "White Birch".

TABLE 3. Merchantable Timber by Provinces, 1960
(Compiled by: Economics Division, Department of Forestry)

Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Provincial total	Northwest Territories	Yukon Territory	Canada	No.
millions of cubic feet									
28,331	3,929	3,717	15,103	97,045	190,143	3,460	2,567	196,170	1
4,419	330	187	1,123	34,809	65,633	—	¹	65,633	2
—	—	—	31	29,591	29,622	—	—	29,622	3
1,017	—	—	—	47,932	49,636	—	—	49,636	4
2,812	—	—	—	1,579	6,023	—	—	6,023	5
809	—	—	—	—	1,083	—	—	1,083	6
12,221	1,487	2,167	12,766	60,924	93,235	¹	¹	93,235	7
—	—	—	—	2,459	2,459	—	—	2,459	8
1,462	11	—	—	23,448	26,206	—	—	26,206	9
96	68	120	—	1,986	2,467	—	—	2,467	10
—	—	—	—	2,101	2,101	—	—	2,101	11
51,167	5,825	6,191	29,023	301,874	468,608	3,460	2,567	474,635	12
15,959	2,170	7,095	23,112	13,202	64,456	1,932	606	66,994	13
9,806	277	487	115	4,323	25,926	³	³	25,926	14
1,908	—	—	—	—	6,240	—	—	6,240	15
3,758	—	20	—	91	8,613	—	—	8,613	16
335	—	—	—	—	2,205	—	—	2,205	17
569	—	24	—	—	767	—	—	767	18
362	—	2	—	—	852	—	—	852	19
304	—	—	—	—	524	—	—	524	20
379	—	—	—	—	482	—	—	482	21
219	46	—	—	736	1,326	—	—	1,326	22
33,599	2,493	7,628	23,227	18,352	111,391	1,932	606	113,929	23
84,766	8,318	13,819	52,250	320,226	579,999	5,392	3,173	588,564	24
9,497	3,381	2,750	247	16,157	51,786	6,660	4,819	63,265	25
676	155	47	—	9,050	20,849	—	¹	20,849	26
—	—	—	—	3,971	3,971	—	—	3,971	27
—	—	—	—	13,402	13,402	—	—	13,402	28
—	—	—	—	346	346	—	—	346	29
2,308	542	1,361	85	5,326	10,259	¹	¹	10,259	30
—	—	—	—	94	94	—	—	94	31
17	—	—	—	6,004	6,021	—	—	6,021	32
46	—	111	—	311	468	—	—	468	33
—	—	—	—	598	598	—	—	598	34
12,544	4,078	4,269	332	55,259	107,794	6,660	4,819	119,273	35
1,755	420	1,586	74	871	5,030	1,977	1,164	8,171	36
988	164	489	—	435	5,202	³	³	5,202	37
—	—	—	—	22	22	—	—	22	38
—	—	—	—	106	106	—	—	106	39
2,743	584	2,075	74	1,434	10,360	1,977	1,164	13,501	40
15,287	4,662	6,344	406	56,693	118,154	8,637	5,983	132,774	41
100,053	12,980	20,163	52,656	376,919	698,153	14,029	9,156	721,338	42

³ Included with "Poplar".

MERCHANTABLE TIMBER



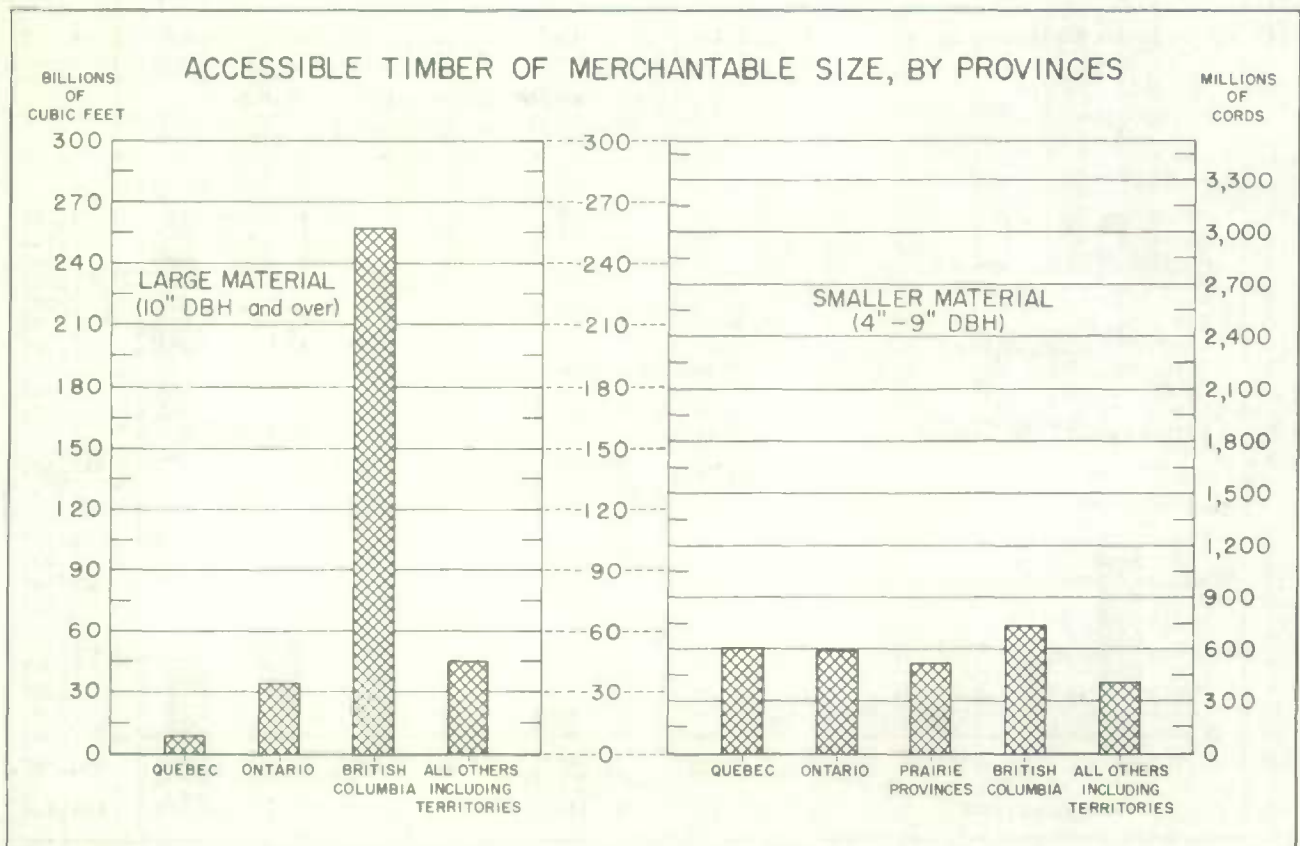
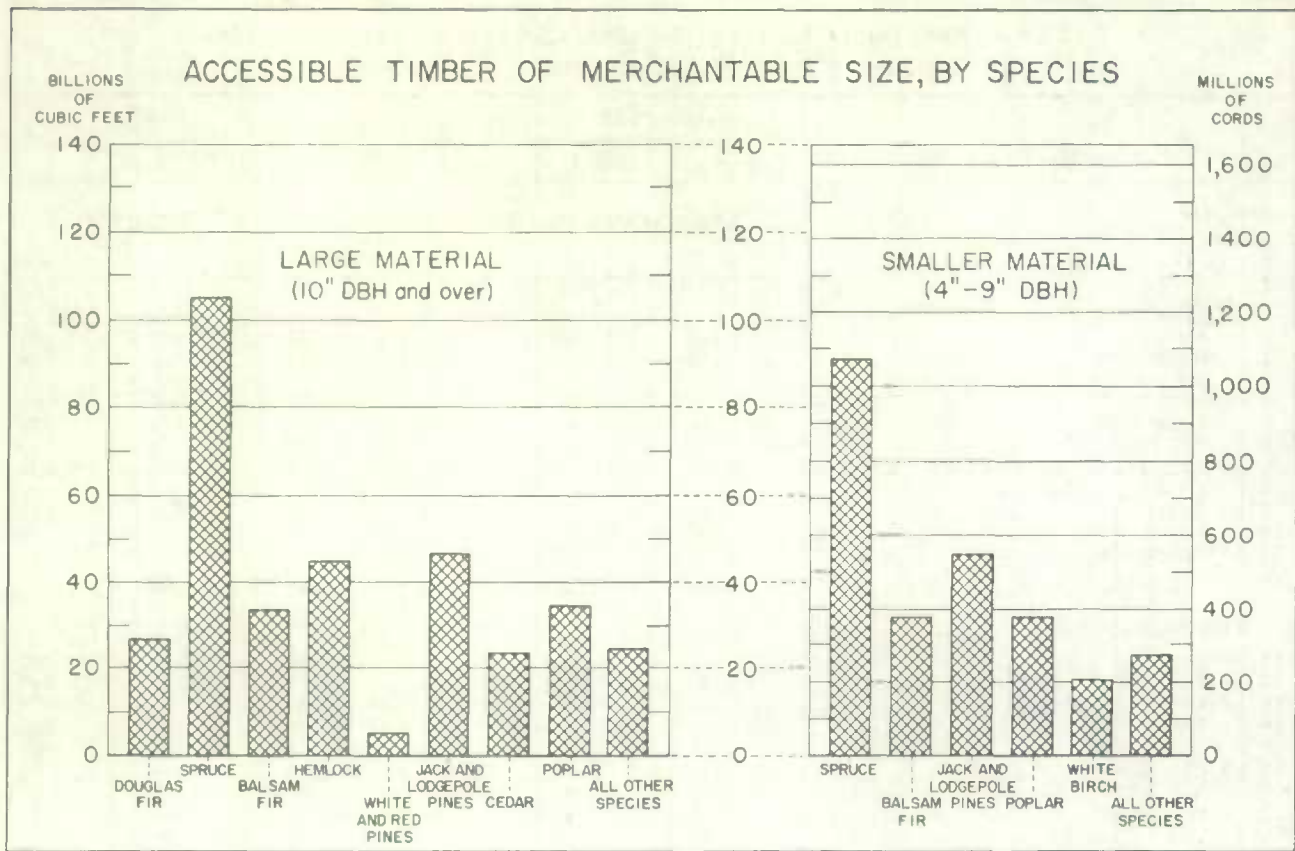


TABLE 4. Accessible Timber of Merchantable Size by Provinces, 1960

(Compiled by: Economics Division, Department of Forestry)

No.	Species	Newfoundland		Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec
		Labrador	Island				
		Large material (Suitable for sawtimber) — 10" D.B.H. and over					
		Millions of cubic feet					
	Softwoods:						
1	Spruce	985	466	28	1,081	1,980	4,027
2	Balsam Fir	116	729	13	417	1,427	1,928
3	Douglas Fir	—	—	—	—	—	—
4	Hemlock	—	—	—	278	109	56
5	White Pine	—	—	1	334	323	125
6	Red Pine	—	—	2	22	21	11
7	Jack and Lodgepole Pines	—	—	—	1	56	225
8	Ponderosa Pine	—	—	—	—	—	—
9	Cedar	—	—	1	1	366	95
10	Larch	—	—	—	15	17	4
11	Yellow Cedar	—	—	—	—	—	—
12	Totals	1,101	1,195	43	2,149	4,299	6,471
	Hardwoods:						
13	Poplar	—	—	2	36	263	431
14	White Birch	83	210	3	67	248	995
15	Yellow Birch	—	4	2	533	503	574
16	Maple	—	—	4	703	1,194	233
17	Beech	—	—	1	120	396	64
18	Elm	—	—	—	1	—	16
19	Ash	—	—	—	38	—	25
20	Basswood	—	—	—	—	—	12
21	Oak	—	—	—	29	—	—
22	Other hardwoods	—	—	—	2	48	10
23	Totals	83	210	10	1,529	2,652	2,360
24	Totals all species	1,184	1,405	53	3,678	6,951	8,831
		Smaller material — 4" to 9" D.B.H.					
		Thousands of cords (Units of 85 cubic feet)					
	Softwoods:						
25	Spruce	56,396	25,696	348	23,308	37,647	250,129
26	Balsam Fir	6,952	40,181	235	24,267	43,812	121,442
27	Douglas Fir	—	—	—	—	—	—
28	Hemlock	—	—	14	1,310	518	1,028
29	White Pine	—	—	16	1,022	730	8,222
30	Red Pine	—	—	9	156	282	2,138
31	Jack and Lodgepole Pines	—	—	—	33	2,435	37,395
32	Ponderosa Pine	—	—	—	—	—	—
33	Cedar	—	—	18	6	3,906	5,749
34	Larch	—	—	28	722	647	491
35	Yellow Cedar	—	—	—	—	—	—
36	Totals	63,348	65,877	668	50,824	89,977	426,594
	Hardwoods:						
37	Poplar	—	—	47	789	4,165	20,715
38	White Birch	2,185	1,570	149	2,493	5,211	97,942
39	Yellow Birch	—	4	13	3,004	2,471	26,531
40	Maple	—	—	236	10,717	11,459	8,291
41	Beech	—	—	10	2,031	2,612	10,523
42	Elm	—	—	—	10	—	1,839
43	Ash	—	—	—	991	—	4,009
44	Basswood	—	—	—	—	—	2,454
45	Oak	—	—	—	871	—	—
46	Other hardwoods	—	—	—	82	776	2,246
47	Totals	2,185	1,570	455	20,988	26,694	174,550
48	Totals, all species	65,533	67,447	1,123	71,812	116,671	601,144

¹ Included with "Spruce".

² Less than 0.5 million.

TABLE 4. Accessible Timber of Merchantable Size by Provinces, 1960

(Compiled by: Economics Division, Department of Forestry)

Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Provincial total	Northwest Territories	Yukon Territory	Canada	No.
Large material (Suitable for sawtimber)—10" D.B.H. and over									
Millions of cubic feet									
7,180	757	842	8,179	78,703	104,228	400	400	105,028	1
892	52	47	457	27,494	33,572	—	¹ 400	33,572	2
—	—	—	25	26,897	26,922	—	—	26,922	3
765	—	—	—	43,825	45,033	—	—	45,033	4
2,263	—	—	—	1,340	4,386	—	—	4,386	5
620	—	—	—	—	674	—	—	674	6
4,273	222	329	3,689	37,905	46,700	¹ —	¹ —	46,700	7
—	—	—	—	2,386	2,386	—	—	2,386	8
781	2	—	—	22,184	23,430	—	—	23,430	9
11	2	14	—	1,616	1,679	—	—	1,679	10
—	—	—	—	1,915	1,915	—	—	1,915	11
16,785	1,035	1,232	12,350	244,265	290,925	400	400	291,725	12
8,291	855	2,646	11,883	10,095	34,502	³ 360	³ 70	34,932	13
3,888	84	103	59	2,465	8,225	—	—	8,225	14
1,679	—	—	—	—	3,289	—	—	3,289	15
2,529	—	5	—	86	4,754	—	—	4,754	16
237	—	—	—	—	818	—	—	818	17
384	—	18	—	—	419	—	—	419	18
157	—	1	—	—	221	—	—	221	19
222	—	—	—	—	234	—	—	234	20
198	—	—	—	—	227	—	—	227	21
48	10	—	—	562	680	—	—	680	22
17,633	949	2,773	11,942	13,228	53,369	360	70	53,799	23
34,418	1,984	4,005	24,292	257,493	344,294	760	470	345,524	24
Smaller material—4" to 9" D.B.H.									
Thousands of cords (Units of 85 cubic feet)									
248,835	37,327	33,829	81,458	215,792	1,010,765	36,000	25,500	1,072,265	25
41,495	3,275	1,641	7,831	86,051	377,182	—	¹ —	377,182	26
—	—	—	67	31,690	31,757	—	—	31,757	27
2,969	—	—	—	48,320	54,159	—	—	54,159	28
6,451	—	—	—	2,816	19,257	—	—	19,257	29
2,227	—	—	—	—	4,812	—	—	4,812	30
93,505	14,875	21,635	106,794	270,808	547,480	¹ —	¹ —	547,480	31
—	—	—	—	857	857	—	—	857	32
8,012	95	—	—	14,875	32,661	—	—	32,661	33
999	779	1,245	—	4,346	9,257	—	—	9,257	34
—	—	—	—	2,199	2,199	—	—	2,199	35
404,493	56,351	58,350	196,150	677,754	2,090,386	36,000	25,500	2,151,886	36
90,227	15,468	52,338	132,098	36,550	352,397	18,500	6,300	377,197	37
69,630	2,268	4,514	659	21,622	208,243	³ —	³ —	208,243	38
2,699	—	—	—	—	34,718	—	—	34,718	39
14,461	—	172	—	58	45,394	—	—	45,394	40
1,147	—	—	—	—	16,323	—	—	16,323	41
2,164	—	73	—	—	4,086	—	—	4,086	42
2,413	—	17	—	—	7,430	—	—	7,430	43
964	—	—	—	—	3,418	—	—	3,418	44
2,129	—	—	—	—	3,000	—	—	3,000	45
2,010	433	—	—	2,053	7,600	—	—	7,600	46
187,844	18,169	57,114	132,757	60,283	682,609	18,500	6,300	707,409	47
592,337	74,520	115,464	328,907	738,037	2,772,995	54,500	31,800	2,859,295	48

³ Included with "Poplar".

⁴ Included with "White Birch".

TABLE 5. Depletion

Year	Utilization						Fire losses	Depletion¹
	Logs and bolts	Pulpwood	Other primary products	Total industrial wood	Non-industrial wood²	Total		Volume
	thousands of cubic feet of merchantable timber							
1954	1,492,233	1,252,863	60,766	2,805,862	316,451	3,122,313	81,170	3,203,483
1955	1,563,135	1,367,476	56,817	2,987,428	292,642	3,280,070	250,770	3,530,840
1956	1,625,633	1,484,894	59,663	3,170,190	293,114	3,463,304	693,111	4,156,415
1957	1,553,715	1,272,246	57,830	2,883,791	288,375	3,172,166	74,956	3,247,122
1958	1,461,621	1,084,979	43,313	2,589,913	264,757	2,854,670	669,433	3,524,103
1959								

¹ The figures for depletion do not include wastage caused by agencies other than fire, such as insects, diseases and natural mortality, for which no reliable estimates are available. Prior to 1953 an estimate of 500,000,000 cubic feet was allowed annually for insect and disease losses.

² Includes fuelwood and wood for charcoal.

Sources: Annual Reports "Operations in the Woods", Dominion Bureau of Statistics and Reports Forestry Branch Department of Northern Affairs and National Resources.

TABLE 6. Principal Statistics of Woods Operations

Year	Employees (Man-years) ¹	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials	Net value of production	Gross value of production
	number	dollars			
1954	127,000	428,000,000	84,395,514	643,974,393	728,369,907
1955	149,000	506,000,000	100,458,945	729,113,769	829,572,714
1956	132,015	472,035,290	97,808,409	841,334,193	939,142,602
1957	119,944	430,804,865	89,941,837	733,112,661	823,054,498
1958	67,327	338,283,658	68,594,657	570,015,851	638,610,508
1959					

¹ Prior to 1958, employment statistics included those individuals employed in the transportation of products from the woods to the manufacturing plant or user. In order to report only employment in the woods operation, and to avoid duplication of data which are collected elsewhere, 1958 and subsequent employment statistics have been compiled to conform with this principle.

Source: Annual Reports "Operations in the Woods", Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 7. Primary Forest Production

Year	Logs and bolts	Pulpwood	Fuelwood	Poles and piling	Round mining timber		
	M ft. b.m.	cords	cords	number	cords		
	Quantity in commercial units						
1954	7,861,825	14,739,565	3,918,258	1,333,746	246,943		
1955	8,194,023	16,087,953	3,623,387	1,345,258	199,412		
1956	8,055,544	17,469,341	3,622,161	1,617,115	207,820		
1957	8,131,080	14,967,600	3,563,163	1,673,109	173,389		
1958	7,606,293	12,764,459	3,273,176	1,121,469	122,103		
1959							
	Logs and bolts	Pulpwood	Fuelwood	Poles and piling	Round mining timber	Other products	Total
	Dollars						
1954	345,067,657	323,800,478	36,075,799	9,833,897	3,998,158	9,593,918	728,369,907
1955	393,860,833	369,476,288	34,361,586	17,082,451	3,432,932	11,358,624	829,572,714
1956	443,888,332	419,470,968	37,097,923	23,219,870	3,615,647	11,849,862	939,142,602
1957	409,226,544	340,235,102	36,656,139	20,930,794	3,032,954	12,972,965	823,054,498
1958	311,746,286	275,153,906	29,105,108	8,146,102	2,568,121	11,890,985	638,610,508
1959							

Source: Annual Reports "Operations in the Woods", Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 8. Primary Forest Production, by Provinces

Year	Newfound-land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario
thousands of cubic feet of merchantable timber						
1954	99,880	9,052	101,422	175,948	1,004,188	497,261
1955	112,392	11,259	118,588	202,645	984,111	542,031
1956	104,987	10,314	111,202	258,562	1,074,032	547,354
1957	97,660	9,065	104,859	201,847	905,446	565,010
1958	83,959	10,565	83,283	172,215	816,797	483,544
1959						
	Manitoba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon and Northwest Territories	Total
1954	62,035	65,326	107,237	996,064	3,900	3,122,313
1955	56,646	55,225	113,511	1,080,758	2,904	3,280,070
1956	67,215	58,184	114,689	1,109,919	6,846	3,463,304
1957	80,337	55,088	125,938	1,042,561	4,355	3,172,166
1958	50,377	41,561	107,612	998,827	5,930	2,854,670
1959						

Source: Annual Reports "Operations in the Woods", Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 9. Exports of Primary Forest Products

Year	Logs and bolts		Pulpwood		Fuelwood		Other products	Total
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Value	Value
	M ft. b.m.	\$	rough cords	\$	cords	\$	\$	\$
1954	52,012	3,975,735	1,826,193	41,900,417	15,011	213,362	11,644,328	57,733,842
1955	39,102	3,532,394	1,882,784	43,273,977	14,740	222,908	13,337,931	60,367,210
1956	30,092	3,265,369	1,953,470	44,206,488	16,761	249,134	13,903,556	61,624,547
1957	34,939	3,167,437	1,800,411	42,331,768	3,680	55,887	15,170,275	60,725,367
1958	24,218	2,340,422	1,286,314	29,943,516	2,673	38,708	12,098,279	44,420,925
1959	21,281	2,249,697	1,107,486	25,705,661	3,109	48,689	12,683,993	40,688,040
1960								

Source: Annual Reports "Trade of Canada" and "Operations in the Woods", Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 10. Principal Statistics of the Lumber Industry

Year	Reporting mills	Em- ployees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost of materials	Net value of production	Gross value of production
	number		dollars				
1954	7,696	57,010	139,571,531	7,438,671	301,118,370	263,629,457	572,186,498
1955	7,333	58,586	152,556,819	8,672,598	338,870,204	296,940,188	644,482,990
1956	6,629	57,078	153,809,204	8,957,828	350,745,728	279,710,804	639,414,360
1957	6,276	50,664	143,166,269	8,407,301	309,580,668	237,700,416	555,688,385
1958	5,769	47,763	142,700,044	9,204,261	300,342,531	236,752,567	546,299,359
1959							

Source: Annual Reports "The Lumber Industry", Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 11. Net Value of the Lumber Industry, by Provinces

Year	Newfound- land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario
dollars						
1954	1,064,299	265,006	7,578,581	7,719,903	31,552,679	30,928,367
1955	1,090,022	287,604	9,290,391	8,700,269	30,917,364	32,582,923
1956	1,052,455	259,285	7,902,241	9,347,727	36,997,202	32,449,067
1957	1,305,538	273,641	7,351,307	8,400,536	32,279,461	28,858,625
1958	767,551	215,407	5,817,389	7,398,512	27,393,294	23,737,911
1959						
	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon and Northwest Territories	Canada
1954	1,628,331	3,033,289	12,832,678	166,672,420	353,904	263,629,457
1955	1,648,246	2,493,115	12,873,546	196,773,735	282,973	296,940,188
1956	1,020,552	1,252,213	10,469,675	178,630,187	330,200	279,710,804
1957	1,079,843	1,450,671	9,299,141	147,175,380	226,273	237,700,416
1958	891,323	1,495,973	6,694,512	162,109,783	230,912	236,752,567
1959						

Source: Annual Reports "The Lumber Industry", Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 12. Lumber Production, by Species

Year	Softwoods							
	Douglas Fir	Spruce and Balsam Fir	Hemlock	White and Red Pines	Cedars	Jack and Lodgepole Pines	Other softwoods	Total softwoods
thousands of feet board measure								
1954	2,124,329	2,398,181	910,006	462,185	492,444	294,934	134,941	6,817,020
1955	2,270,468	2,773,911	994,138	458,894	536,044	334,204	178,852	7,546,511
1956	2,084,501	2,695,080	968,274	467,901	523,479	369,760	170,248	7,279,243
1957	1,870,872	2,468,368	984,680	429,785	462,970	311,570	125,048	6,653,293
1958	2,110,225	2,375,869	970,194	346,505	557,147	324,556	115,280	6,799,776
1959								
Hardwoods							Unspeci- fied	Total all species
	Yellow Birch	White Birch	Maple	Poplar	Other hardwoods	Total hardwoods		
1954	188,271	24,285	90,581	60,706	62,978	426,821	14	7,243,855
1955	137,406	18,670	95,787	59,483	62,176	373,522	—	7,920,033
1956	175,056	19,720	126,353	55,434	83,797	460,360	—	7,739,603
1957	166,746	24,878	125,184	50,517	79,140	446,465	—	7,099,758
1958	148,399	18,463	108,032	42,386	62,024	379,304	—	7,179,080
1959								

Source: Annual Reports "The Lumber Industry", Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 13. Lumber Production, by Provinces

Year	Newfound- land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba
	thousands of feet board measure						
1954	30,716	8,827	273,583	227,365	1,099,036	721,742	44,963
1955	32,691	9,610	353,682	275,186	1,025,094	759,976	46,627
1956	31,091	7,490	285,636	281,028	1,177,515	776,745	31,244
1957	38,616	8,393	255,725	249,670	1,064,217	671,551	37,246
1958	28,882	7,497	198,521	236,373	910,513	583,315	39,499
1959							
	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia		Yukon and Northwest Territories		Canada
			Coast	Interior			
	thousands of feet board measure						
1954	85,663	366,027	2,683,649	1,695,046		7,238	7,243,855
1955	75,233	421,616	2,756,096	2,158,189		6,033	7,920,033
1956	48,838	356,758	2,454,177	2,280,793		8,288	7,739,603
1957	55,926	299,631	2,352,481	2,059,906		6,396	7,099,758
1958	64,045	254,987	2,565,492	2,284,473		5,483	7,179,080
1959							

Source: Annual Reports "The Lumber Industry", Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 14. Value of Lumber Production, by Provinces

Year	Newfound- land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba
	dollars						
1954	1,795,559	468,586	16,102,774	14,325,913	73,094,936	55,511,696	2,705,720
1955	1,996,166	534,194	21,309,769	17,867,953	69,545,538	58,654,467	2,694,833
1956	1,906,268	431,099	17,716,502	18,932,343	83,646,138	62,659,801	1,888,911
1957	2,354,944	480,152	15,759,031	16,795,520	74,658,856	54,317,609	2,022,717
1958	1,731,512	443,726	12,196,570	15,472,343	63,680,655	46,231,485	1,991,796
1959							
	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia		Yukon and Northwest Territories		Canada
			Coast	Interior			
	dollars						
1954	4,641,824	20,250,893	198,277,115	95,152,329		584,660	482,912,005
1955	4,125,631	22,288,596	217,267,284	124,791,626		487,184	541,563,241
1956	2,355,911	18,324,109	199,457,138	131,306,501		636,906	539,261,627
1957	2,735,665	15,576,801	171,086,569	109,968,259		471,579	466,227,702
1958	3,358,271	12,657,181	182,781,313	118,952,802		403,096	459,900,750
1959							

Source: Annual Reports "The Lumber Industry", Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 15. Exports of Lumber to All Countries, by Species

Year	Douglas Fir	Spruce	Hemlock	Pine	Other softwoods	Birch and Maple	Other hardwoods ¹	Total volume
thousands of feet board measure								
1954	1,550,699	1,209,673	697,402	153,925	337,115	83,827	16,811	4,049,452
1955	1,794,198	1,425,914	704,137	177,367	378,708	115,091	18,404	4,613,819
1956	1,540,505	1,182,772	615,271	157,397	339,421	100,984	14,882	3,951,232
1957	1,374,380	1,019,381	697,880	143,231	311,780	86,153	13,701	3,646,506
1958	1,627,294	1,068,300	653,122	124,722	369,269	83,216	16,080	3,942,003
1959	1,518,133	1,354,959	672,030	152,211	349,576	113,639	19,344	4,179,892
1960								

¹ Contains small quantities of birch flooring.

Source: Annual Reports "Trade of Canada", Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 16. Value of Exports of Lumber to All Countries, by Species

Year	Douglas Fir	Spruce	Hemlock	Pine	Other softwoods	Birch and Maple	Other hardwoods ¹	Total value
dollars								
1954	115,818,768	89,321,959	54,321,339	15,833,781	36,065,032	13,032,930	1,632,932	326,026,741
1955	138,211,421	111,324,654	55,703,430	18,689,451	42,793,108	17,748,214	1,827,651	386,297,929
1956	114,047,790	95,507,485	46,200,092	16,204,350	37,208,824	17,186,678	1,743,655	328,098,874
1957	93,652,306	76,147,555	50,436,684	14,796,047	30,908,675	15,169,052	1,579,712	282,690,031
1958	106,536,297	76,977,030	47,107,321	12,413,736	34,156,953	14,684,529	1,724,337	293,600,203
1959	104,017,473	101,448,811	48,809,489	14,307,575	32,672,884	20,299,309	2,161,300	323,716,841
1960								

¹ Contains small quantities of birch flooring.

Source: Annual Reports "Trade of Canada", Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 17. Lumber Production, Trade and Estimated Consumption

Year	Production	Exports				Imports	Stocks on hand	Estimated consumption
		To United Kingdom	To United States	To other countries	Total			
	thousands of feet board measure							
1954	7, 243, 855	869, 940	2, 796, 188	383, 324	4, 049, 452	172, 155	951, 310	3, 428, 543
1955	7, 920, 033	843, 621	3, 281, 496	488, 702	4, 613, 819	225, 833	865, 658	3, 617, 699
1956	7, 739, 603	485, 971	3, 066, 502	398, 759	3, 951, 232	284, 770	1, 033, 801	3, 904, 998
1957	7, 099, 758	509, 407	2, 703, 636	433, 463	3, 646, 506	237, 094	1, 114, 470	3, 609, 677
1958	7, 179, 080	437, 412	3, 124, 867	379, 724	3, 942, 003	267, 981	988, 614	3, 630, 914
1959	7, 298, 000	348, 543	3, 523, 548	307, 801	4, 179, 892	309, 873	1, 059, 089	3, 357, 506
1960								

Sources: Monthly Reports, "Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, East of the Rockies and British Columbia", and Annual Reports "The Lumber Industry", Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 18. Principal Statistics of the Pulp and Paper Industry

Year	Estab-lish-ments	Em-ployees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost of materials	Net value of production	Gross value of production
number			dollars				
1954	125	60,837	252,598,383	84,890,786	515,257,595	641,517,070	1,241,665,451
1955	125	62,205	265,298,119	91,040,773	546,079,192	689,818,173	1,326,938,138
1956	126	65,985	297,571,944	103,505,891	625,205,442	736,346,393	1,465,057,726
1957	128	65,940	307,627,849	108,636,965	617,175,797	693,475,562	1,419,288,324
1958	128	64,084	307,415,615	105,796,875	597,804,877	702,950,789	1,406,552,541
1959							

Source: Annual Reports, "The Pulp and Paper Industry", Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 19. Net Value of the Pulp and Paper Industry, by Provinces

Year	Newfound- land	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba
dollars						
1954	34,454,529	11,872,558	39,695,676	270,537,872	185,595,027	¹
1955	32,667,953	12,167,547	43,632,194	288,688,818	209,562,479	¹
1956	35,444,029	12,042,521	45,745,661	308,041,729	227,429,017	¹
1957	30,607,894	11,836,552	41,885,431	292,451,948	217,526,029	¹
1958	29,702,009	11,749,698	45,586,585	281,137,414	215,632,245	¹
1959						
	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Other provinces	Canada	
dollars						
1954		¹	90,056,949	9,304,459	641,517,070	
1955		¹	92,139,670	10,959,512	689,818,173	
1956		¹	97,235,818	10,407,618	736,346,393	
1957		¹	87,890,237	11,277,471	693,475,562	
1958	¹	¹	102,419,722	16,723,116	702,950,789	
1959						

¹ Included in "Other Provinces".

Source: Annual Reports, "The Pulp and Paper Industry", Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 20. Wood Pulp Production

Year	Ground-wood	Sulphite		Sulphate		Screen-ings	All other pulp	Total
		Bleached	Un-bleached	Bleached and semi-bleached	Un-bleached			
	Tons							
1954	5,337,610	953,967	1,653,324	741,647	644,480	103,193	238,795	9,673,016
1955	5,466,925	1,026,101	1,790,737	791,047	679,880	101,695	294,162	10,150,547
1956	5,723,002	672,684	1,888,786	797,780	798,878	95,443	757,171	10,733,744
1957	5,574,233	584,396	1,812,258	914,606	791,200	82,125	666,477	10,425,295
1958	5,375,499	535,972	1,607,127	1,081,872	814,134	67,705	655,145	10,137,454
1959								
	Dollars							
1954	214,102,066	137,171,927	138,855,413	97,478,209	51,892,035	2,842,274	13,574,814	655,916,738
1955	218,557,773	147,132,612	147,734,909	106,173,099	54,963,374	2,840,592	16,000,472	693,402,831
1956	231,236,271	80,872,390	155,260,023	82,171,045	64,540,584	2,434,473	89,717,748	706,232,534
1957	227,668,164	75,933,063	152,028,030	115,421,354	59,507,458	2,252,150	73,384,430	706,194,649
1958	222,295,717	72,064,686	133,171,024	141,504,179	59,944,119	1,799,708	72,586,161	703,365,594
1959								

Source: Annual Reports, "The Pulp and Paper Industry", Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 21. Exports of Wood Pulp to All Countries

Year	Ground-wood	Sulphite		Sulphate		Screen-ings	All other pulp	Total
		Bleached	Un-bleached	Bleached and semi-bleached	Un-bleached			
Tons								
1954	232,230	704,013	350,839	639,804	204,955	10,652	37,923	2,180,416
1955	261,995	787,125	371,705	670,445	221,693	11,882	41,288	2,366,133
1956	274,741	746,509	375,212	684,435	231,962	16,204	44,950	2,374,013
1957	247,616	673,123	293,546	749,147	266,696	9,726	42,802	2,282,656
1958	232,782	579,611	218,205	900,481	248,384	7,453	32,398	2,219,314
1959	240,475	605,564	179,716	1,059,145	317,264	9,578	38,285	2,450,027
1960								
Dollars								
1954	16,501,901	107,537,038	38,045,958	84,721,957	19,003,968	299,938	5,307,245	271,418,005
1955	18,188,487	117,319,377	42,532,861	90,940,805	22,082,629	366,227	5,873,683	297,304,069
1956	19,593,680	113,842,322	44,323,756	95,086,026	24,608,828	686,680	6,395,205	304,536,497
1957	17,566,604	102,817,633	35,685,700	103,274,308	26,757,422	260,338	6,044,097	292,406,102
1958	16,195,194	88,457,509	27,136,688	124,428,456	24,294,650	245,123	4,691,029	285,448,649
1959	16,661,287	94,261,146	22,028,977	143,545,771	29,011,107	320,255	5,424,255	311,252,798
1960								

Source: Annual Reports "Trade of Canada", Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 22. Exports of Wood Pulp to United States and United Kingdom

Year	To the United States					To the United Kingdom			
	Ground-wood	Sulphite	Sulphate	All other	Total	Ground-wood	Sulphite	All other	Total
Tons									
1954	188,721	726,380	706,106	48,575	1,669,782	35,369	171,568	64,009	270,946
1955	217,722	836,476	761,592	53,014	1,868,804	43,455	175,930	61,190	280,575
1956	227,136	842,194	790,889	59,415	1,919,634	47,487	141,077	55,600	244,164
1957	209,079	716,950	874,639	46,696	1,847,364	38,537	136,610	50,334	225,481
1958	182,783	641,874	973,377	34,487	1,832,521	48,850	99,414	67,883	216,147
1959	197,416	608,374	1,121,841	38,849	1,966,480	41,591	91,590	84,156	217,337
1960									
Dollars									
1954	13,789,544	98,459,090	88,579,586	5,607,183	206,435,403	2,171,571	25,163,094	7,151,734	34,486,399
1955	15,345,968	114,422,995	97,813,971	6,213,845	233,796,779	2,790,107	24,775,949	7,248,042	34,814,098
1956	16,378,070	117,529,275	104,327,508	6,845,678	245,080,531	3,204,762	19,703,390	6,854,768	29,762,920
1957	14,903,431	102,132,018	112,698,039	5,524,654	235,258,142	2,663,173	19,460,943	6,538,086	28,662,202
1958	12,730,445	94,124,618	128,778,577	4,240,855	239,874,495	3,377,213	13,259,121	8,030,064	24,666,398
1959	13,719,291	91,053,134	144,609,792	4,666,907	254,049,124	2,856,540	12,306,749	9,563,626	24,726,915
1960									

Source: Annual Reports "Trade of Canada", Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 23. Paper Production

Year	Newsprint	Book and writing	Wrapping	Paper boards	All other	Total
Tons						
1954	6,000,895	269,353	250,408	940,196	188,755	7,649,607
1955	6,196,319	301,352	263,915	1,027,441	211,186	8,000,213
1956	6,445,110	341,580	288,146	1,173,087	218,862	8,466,785
1957	6,361,651	335,037	277,208	1,114,726	211,267	8,299,889
1958	6,030,930	344,622	292,727	1,188,650	224,364	8,081,293
1959						
Dollars						
1954	657,487,344	68,613,807	51,341,374	117,172,691	30,975,427	925,590,643
1955	688,338,369	74,904,349	53,998,859	130,365,751	33,831,919	981,439,247
1956	735,644,049	86,524,107	61,098,013	147,967,340	39,258,846	1,070,492,355
1957	729,009,081	86,990,136	60,402,276	143,079,419	36,890,420	1,056,371,332
1958	699,906,388	91,079,353	64,650,624	152,810,753	36,193,082	1,044,640,200
1959						

Source: Annual Reports, "The Pulp and Paper Industry", Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 24. Exports of Paper to All Countries

Year	Newsprint	Book and writing paper	Wrapping paper	Wallboards and paper boards	Miscellaneous products	Paper products	Total ¹
Tons							
1954	5,521,530	35,643	13,705	59,153	45,041	²	5,675,072
1955	5,763,167	41,636	18,277	102,209	64,702	²	5,989,991
1956	5,967,194	44,631	15,311	117,609	58,706	²	6,203,451
1957	5,900,625	43,379	20,266	126,642	62,935	²	6,153,847
1958	5,682,832	47,929	32,409	108,250	57,839	²	5,929,259
1959	5,910,173	58,894	42,684	115,879	73,934	²	6,201,564
1960							
Dollars							
1954	635,669,692	6,828,161	2,333,776	6,230,751	2,702,348	2,173,466	655,938,194
1955	665,876,987	8,267,243	3,206,265	10,728,887	3,960,452	2,199,143	694,238,977
1956	708,384,822	9,135,767	2,719,771	14,020,374	3,816,997	3,214,214	741,291,945
1957	715,489,761	9,126,971	3,461,478	15,589,646	3,767,265	3,718,225	751,153,346
1958	690,209,468	9,608,193	5,218,598	12,958,360	3,196,405	3,507,720	724,698,744
1959	722,271,166	11,665,348	7,098,448	13,320,278	4,341,558	3,535,417	762,232,215
1960							

¹ Represents the weight of items of export classification for which tonnage figures are available. The table for value, however, covers all exports of paper and paper products.

² These items not recorded by weight.

Source: Annual Reports "Trade of Canada", Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 25. Exports of Paper to United States and United Kingdom

Year	To the United States					To the United Kingdom		
	Newsprint	Book and writing paper	Wallboards and paper boards	Other paper ¹	Total ¹	Newsprint	Other paper ¹	Total ¹
	Tons							
1954	4,866,649	22,720	44,821	42,293	4,976,483	250,184	16,191	266,375
1955	5,027,767	27,540	69,969	67,058	5,192,334	286,343	32,181	318,524
1956	5,218,911	30,485	56,066	53,865	5,359,327	347,905	69,915	417,820
1957	5,058,229	30,025	55,407	55,085	5,198,746	371,870	83,431	455,301
1958	4,880,985	35,840	43,610	48,569	5,009,004	389,000	86,417	475,417
1959	5,091,770	43,964	44,654	64,906	5,245,294	393,942	101,619	495,561
1960								
	Dollars							
1954	558,633,675	3,609,096	4,475,412	4,104,928	570,823,111	28,639,166	1,934,523	30,573,689
1955	578,322,418	4,491,066	7,039,449	5,660,180	595,513,113	33,013,480	4,125,144	37,138,624
1956	615,941,551	5,168,702	6,058,594	5,635,283	632,804,130	41,531,514	9,340,210	50,871,724
1957	610,290,208	5,252,502	6,386,183	5,472,725	627,401,618	44,009,073	11,395,602	55,404,675
1958	590,167,442	6,078,402	5,357,282	4,757,654	606,360,780	46,476,034	11,102,069	57,578,103
1959	614,706,362	7,455,629	4,996,008	6,643,983	633,801,982	51,585,851	13,298,942	64,884,793
1960								

¹ Represents the weight of items of export classification for which tonnage figures are available. The table for value, however, covers all exports of paper and paper products.

Source: Annual Reports "Trade of Canada", Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 26. Principal Statistics of the Wood-using Industries

Year	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost of materials	Net value of production	Gross value of production
	number				dollars		
1954	4,469	71,921	183,550,683	9,069,147	322,638,383	303,571,257	635,278,787
1955	4,471	75,087	201,883,078	10,245,746	384,945,289	334,917,793	730,108,828
1956	4,474	78,505	222,540,063	11,311,557	437,719,596	366,512,499	815,543,652
1957	4,520	76,175	225,493,899	11,749,945	420,495,477	348,083,054	780,328,476
1958	4,079	73,159	226,881,505	11,629,241	417,120,005	368,924,945	797,674,191
1959							

Source: Annual Reports, "General Review of the Wood-using Industries", Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 27. Net Value of the Wood-using Industries, by Provinces

Year	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario
	dollars					
1954	1,936,703	222,933	4,941,372	5,094,046	86,428,258	114,412,483
1955	2,019,683	233,238	4,812,223	3,870,822	94,297,578	126,716,891
1956	2,066,773	251,092	5,300,410	3,654,237	107,473,035	135,046,690
1957	1,661,983	286,780	5,049,046	3,572,464	101,357,684	134,117,389
1958	2,082,240	330,079	6,914,133	3,957,864	106,929,368	137,184,406
1959						
	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon and Northwest Territories	Canada
1954	10,149,548	3,799,077	13,016,239	63,570,598	¹	303,571,257
1955	11,019,341	3,755,821	14,178,391	74,013,805	¹	334,917,793
1956	11,750,545	3,604,037	15,329,565	82,036,115	¹	366,512,499
1957	12,456,727	3,364,770	15,490,817	70,725,394	¹	348,083,054
1958	13,250,148	3,500,170	17,711,868	77,064,669	¹	368,924,945
1959						

¹ Included with British Columbia.

Source: Annual Reports, "General Review of the Wood-using Industries", Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 28. Principal Statistics of the Paper-using Industries

Year	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost of materials	Net value of production	Gross value of production
	number				dollars		
1954	444	26,533	78,957,643	3,389,854	226,774,714	160,870,087	391,034,655
1955	455	27,545	84,478,930	3,734,510	246,928,877	177,443,414	428,106,801
1956	442	27,720	89,314,472	3,981,918	259,850,819	172,380,525	436,213,262
1957	454	28,343	95,658,442	4,465,397	266,219,196	184,509,995	455,194,588
1958	434	28,851	102,162,620	4,571,486	285,351,181	207,742,359	497,665,026
1959							

Source: Annual Reports "General Review of the Paper-using Industries", Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 29. Net Value of the Paper-using Industries, by Provinces

Year	Nova Scotia ¹	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba
			dollars		
1954	1,008,907	1,350,521	47,353,049	90,701,075	5,214,647
1955	1,123,793	1,355,998	50,995,063	100,114,849	6,831,059
1956	1,377,437	1,314,893	49,201,632	99,567,890	5,651,386
1957	1,630,011	1,652,078	52,740,679	104,189,216	6,463,114
1958	1,711,300	1,870,364	61,541,278	113,616,850	9,143,020
1959					
	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Canada	
			dollars		
1954	125,726	3,054,344	12,061,818		160,870,087
1955	135,832	3,849,158	13,037,662		177,443,414
1956	224,409	4,647,581	10,395,297		172,380,525
1957	278,438	4,596,134	12,960,325		184,509,995
1958	346,527	5,415,226	14,097,794		207,742,359
1959					

¹ Includes Prince Edward Island from 1956.

Source: Annual Reports "General Review of the Paper-using Industries", Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 30. Principal Statistics of the Forest Industries¹

Year	Employees ²	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost of materials	Net value of production	Gross value of production
	number			dollars		
1954	343,301	1,082,678,240	104,788,458	1,450,184,576	2,013,562,264	3,568,535,298
1955	372,423	1,210,216,946	113,693,627	1,617,282,507	2,228,233,337	3,959,209,471
1956	361,303	1,235,270,973	127,757,194	1,771,329,994	2,396,284,414	4,295,371,602
1957	341,066	1,202,751,324	133,259,608	1,703,412,975	2,196,881,686	4,033,554,271
1958	281,184	1,117,443,442	131,201,863	1,669,213,251	2,086,386,511	3,886,801,625
1959						

¹ Forest Industries - Woods Operations, Pulp and Paper, Wood-using, Paper-using (excluding Printing Trades).

² See footnote Table 6.



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TABLE 31. Net Value of the Forest Industries,¹ by Provinces

Year	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario
dollars						
1954	59,046,935	1,760,741	43,852,935	90,000,153	649,294,383	530,929,661
1955	60,267,165	2,229,930	48,998,883	97,659,417	682,732,059	595,116,485
1956	62,732,897	2,132,396	48,568,065	117,341,840	764,835,589	634,746,641
1957	54,983,391	1,976,638	45,874,776	97,180,464	689,189,789	626,610,558
1958	53,293,478	2,459,836	43,232,613	95,907,710	648,688,080	588,426,568
1959						
	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia ²	Canada	
dollars						
1954	35,039,980	14,089,849	42,250,393	547,297,234	2,013,562,264	
1955	38,145,705	12,929,809	46,164,159	643,989,725	2,228,233,337	
1956	39,751,837	12,977,146	46,625,627	666,572,376	2,396,284,414	
1957	39,234,426	11,747,911	47,973,186	582,110,549	2,196,881,688	
1958	40,225,651	10,739,119	51,789,660	551,623,796	2,086,386,511	
1959						

¹ Forest Industries — Woods Operations, Pulp and Paper, Lumber, Wood-using, Paper-using (excluding Printing Trades).

² Includes Yukon and Northwest Territories.

TABLE 32. External Trade in Wood, Wood Products and Paper

Year	Exports			Imports	Favourable balance
	Domestic	Foreign	Total		
	dollars				
1954	1,378,354,376	809,201	1,379,163,577	166,000,820	1,213,162,757
1955	1,520,921,089	989,048	1,521,910,137	195,958,520	1,325,951,617
1956	1,514,457,601	1,282,251	1,515,739,852	228,208,302	1,287,531,550
1957	1,456,124,855	1,380,844	1,457,505,699	225,887,951	1,231,617,748
1958	1,413,988,940	1,580,710	1,415,569,650	235,607,623	1,179,962,027
1959	1,515,962,275	2,484,433	1,518,446,708	272,274,149	1,246,172,559
1960					

Source: Annual Reports "Trade of Canada", Dominion Bureau of Statistics.